An often overlooked hidden requirement: Neighboring materials must be listed next to each other in in \*ALE\_MULTI-MATERIAL\_GROUP

## Interface Reconstruction

With the interface reconstruction, mixed elements are cut with a plane, separating the location of the different materials. The plane orientation is based on the gradient of the volume fraction field.

## example with two materials



## Interface Reconstruction

LS-DYNA ALE interface reconstruction for each AMMG

- 1. Element volume fraction  $\rightarrow$  Nodal volume fraction
- 2. Gradient of nodal volume fraction  $\rightarrow$  interface normal
- 3. Move the cut interface until the volume cut is equal to the element volume fraction
- 4. The process repeats for each AMMG in the order it is defined in the \*ALE\_MULTI-MATERIAL\_GROUP



The above shows two different setup for \*ALE\_MULTI-MATERIAL\_GROUP. Which one is right? Why?

## **Interface Reconstruction**



The above shows two different setup for \*ALE\_MULTI-MATERIAL\_GROUP. Which one is right? Why?